

Commodity taxes, commodity subsidies, margins and the like

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Handout

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1 Introduction

Commodity taxes, commodity subsidies, trade margins and transport margins have one property in common: They provide the bridge between purchaser prices and producer prices:

Purchasers' prices

- trade margins
- transport margins

= Producers' prices

- commodity taxes
- (-) commodity subsidies

= Basic prices

If a transaction observed (at least at the level of the purchasing industry) at purchasers' prices is to be presented in a valuation at basic prices the transaction has to be 'partitioned'.

But there are also characteristics which commodity taxes, commodity subsidies, trade margins and transport margins do not have in common:

- o Trade margins and transport margins are rerouted to other commodities.
- o The commodity "trade" and the commodity "transport services" are commodities in their own right as well as repositories for margins.
- o In the tables at basic prices the "margin part" is not longer identifiable.

On the other side, commodity taxes and commodity subsidies appear in specific rows and are shown separately.

The valuation of supply at basic prices and demand at purchasers' prices corresponds to the situation in the real world as recorded in the accounts of the industries.

The basic identity total supply = total demand is not given if
supply is valued at basic prices and
demand is valued at purchasers' prices.

In addition the "switch" to basic prices is a necessary step to guarantee more homogeneity in valuation across the rows.

The theoretical models (both the demand model and the price model) are often (implicitly) formulated in purchasers' prices, almost all input-output calculations are done in basic prices.

The decisions of producers as regards inputs and of private household as regards expenditures are also based on absolute or relative purchaser prices.

2 Orders of magnitudes involved

The order of magnitude of margins and taxes is quite considerable as will be shown with the help of Austrian data for the reference year 2005. This was made possible by the fact that Statistics Austria is among the few Statistical Institutes which publishes full matrices for:

| | |
|---|------------------------------------|
| Matrix of wholesale trade margins, intermediate | products x industries |
| Matrix of wholesale trade margins, final demand | products x final demand categories |
| Matrix of retail trade margins, intermediate | products x industries |
| Matrix of retail trade margins, final demand | products x final demand categories |
| Matrix of transport margins, intermediate | products x industries |
| Matrix of transport margins, final demand | products x final demand categories |
| Matrix of product taxes, intermediate | products x industries |
| Matrix of product taxes, final demand | products x final demand categories |
| Matrix of product subsidies, intermediate | products x industries |
| Matrix of product subsidies, final demand | products x final demand categories |

Table 1 shows some global relationships. All the data for margins, taxes and subsidies were taken from the matrices mentioned before.

Table 1

Global relationships

| Supply Use Table Austria 2005 | Mio € | in % of total at pp |
|---|---------------|---------------------|
| Intermediate demand purchasers' prices | 227901 | |
| Margins | | |
| Wholesale trade | 11490 | 5,0 |
| Retail trade | 916 | 0,4 |
| Trade | 12406 | 5,4 |
| Transportation | 2076 | 0,9 |
| Taxes | 6143 | 2,7 |
| Subsidies | 306 | 0,1 |
| Final demand purchasers' prices | 360710 | |
| Margins | | |
| Wholesale trade | 13041 | 3,6 |
| Retail trade | 15881 | 4,4 |
| Trade | 28922 | 8,0 |
| Transportation | 1224 | 0,3 |
| Taxes | 22577 | 6,3 |
| Subsidies | 4245 | 1,2 |

Source: Statistics Austria, Supply and Use Table 2005, author's calculations

Table 2

Relative importance of margins and taxes by products

Supply Use Table Austria 2005

| Supply Use Table Austria 2005 | in Mio € | | | | | | relative to supply at purchasers' prices | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--|--|-------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|--|
| | Domestic supply at basic prices | Imports cif | Wholesale trade margins | Retail trade margins | Transport margins | Taxes on products less subsidies on products | Supply at purchasers prices | Wholesale trade margins | Retail trade margins | Transport margins | Taxes on products less subsidies on products |
| Products of agriculture 01 | 4 738 | 1 657 | 779 | 962 | 239 | 132 | 8 507 | 0,09 | 0,11 | 0,03 | 0,02 |
| Products of forestry 02 | 2 066 | 521 | 113 | 24 | 159 | 40 | 2 922 | 0,04 | 0,01 | 0,05 | 0,01 |
| Fishes and products of fishes 05 | 22 | 32 | 9 | 19 | 0 | 5 | 88 | 0,10 | 0,22 | 0,00 | 0,06 |
| Coal and lignite; peat 10 | 20 | 409 | 12 | 5 | 74 | 7 | 528 | 0,02 | 0,01 | 0,14 | 0,01 |
| Crude petroleum, natural gas, metal ores (1) 11 | 573 | 4 987 | - | - | 97 | 68 | 5 725 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,02 | 0,01 |
| Other mining and quarrying products 14 | 1 142 | 211 | 66 | 10 | 388 | 26 | 1 844 | 0,04 | 0,01 | 0,21 | 0,01 |
| Food products and beverages 15 | 14 072 | 4 663 | 2 469 | 3 093 | 243 | 1 856 | 26 396 | 0,09 | 0,12 | 0,01 | 0,07 |
| Tobacco products 16 | 317 | 273 | 271 | 314 | 1 | 1 729 | 2 904 | 0,09 | 0,11 | 0,00 | 0,60 |
| Textiles 17 | 1 928 | 2 043 | 538 | 886 | 51 | 425 | 5 871 | 0,09 | 0,15 | 0,01 | 0,07 |
| Wearing apparel; furs 18 | 780 | 2 831 | 582 | 1 960 | 19 | 914 | 7 086 | 0,08 | 0,28 | 0,00 | 0,13 |
| Leather and leather products 19 | 771 | 1 289 | 395 | 811 | 13 | 362 | 3 640 | 0,11 | 0,22 | 0,00 | 0,10 |
| Wood and products of wood 20 | 6 246 | 1 145 | 745 | 228 | 155 | 180 | 8 699 | 0,09 | 0,03 | 0,02 | 0,02 |
| Pulp, paper and paper products 21 | 5 075 | 2 046 | 592 | 174 | 151 | 115 | 8 153 | 0,07 | 0,02 | 0,02 | 0,01 |
| Printed matter and recorded media 22 | 5 289 | 1 302 | 545 | 885 | 13 | 386 | 8 419 | 0,06 | 0,11 | 0,00 | 0,05 |
| Coke, refined petroleum products 23 | 3 078 | 4 448 | 867 | 797 | 254 | 4 825 | 14 270 | 0,06 | 0,06 | 0,02 | 0,34 |
| Chemicals, chemical products 24 | 7 345 | 10 098 | 3 171 | 1 399 | 208 | 1 010 | 23 231 | 0,14 | 0,06 | 0,01 | 0,04 |
| Rubber and plastic products 25 | 4 194 | 3 322 | 947 | 294 | 61 | 191 | 9 009 | 0,11 | 0,03 | 0,01 | 0,02 |
| Other non-metallic mineral products 26 | 5 372 | 1 543 | 713 | 203 | 255 | 138 | 8 225 | 0,09 | 0,02 | 0,03 | 0,02 |
| Basic metals 27 | 11 010 | 5 928 | 1 583 | 1 | 324 | 11 | 18 857 | 0,08 | 0,00 | 0,02 | 0,00 |
| Fabricated metal products 28 | 9 201 | 3 824 | 1 594 | 212 | 87 | 188 | 15 106 | 0,11 | 0,01 | 0,01 | 0,01 |
| Machinery and equipment n.e.c. 29 | 15 177 | 9 672 | 3 160 | 449 | 192 | 394 | 29 043 | 0,11 | 0,02 | 0,01 | 0,01 |
| Office machinery and computers 30 | 300 | 2 890 | 593 | 200 | 8 | 182 | 4 174 | 0,14 | 0,05 | 0,00 | 0,04 |
| Electrical machinery and apparatus 31 | 6 372 | 4 525 | 725 | 268 | 52 | 165 | 12 108 | 0,06 | 0,02 | 0,00 | 0,01 |
| Radio, TV and communication equipment 32 | 3 684 | 4 691 | 546 | 361 | 46 | 274 | 9 602 | 0,06 | 0,04 | 0,00 | 0,03 |
| Med., precision, opt. instruments; watches, clocks 33 | 2 275 | 2 602 | 1 038 | 470 | 28 | 406 | 6 818 | 0,15 | 0,07 | 0,00 | 0,06 |
| Motor vehicles, trailers and semi-trailers 34 | 13 570 | 12 699 | 1 636 | 762 | 140 | 1 213 | 30 020 | 0,05 | 0,03 | 0,00 | 0,04 |
| Other transport equipment 35 | 3 148 | 4 986 | 31 | 67 | 11 | 91 | 8 332 | 0,00 | 0,01 | 0,00 | 0,01 |
| Furniture; other manufactured goods n.e.c. 36 | 4 987 | 3 018 | 810 | 1 943 | 32 | 943 | 11 734 | 0,07 | 0,17 | 0,00 | 0,08 |
| Recovered secondary raw materials 37 | 285 | 3 | - | - | - | 0 | 288 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 |
| Electrical energy, gas, steam and hot water 40 | 16 861 | 1 134 | - | - | - | 1 640 | 19 636 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,08 |
| Water; distribution services of water 41 | 495 | 0 | - | - | - | 9 | 504 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 |
| Construction work 45 | 32 906 | 730 | - | - | - | 1 752 | 35 388 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,60 |
| Trade and repair services of motor vehicles etc. 50 | 7 060 | 5 | - 1 656 | - 1 247 | - | 448 | 4 610 | -18,75 | -14,11 | 0,00 | 5,07 |
| Wholesale and comm. trade serv., ex. of motor vehicles 51 | 26 785 | 629 | - 22 875 | - | - | 5 | 4 543 | -43,35 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,01 |
| Retail trade serv., repair serv., except of motor vehicles 52 | 16 031 | 12 | - | - 15 550 | - | 57 | 549 | 0,00 | -2,72 | 0,00 | 0,01 |
| Hotel and restaurant services 55 | 16 968 | 2 377 | - | - | - | 1 813 | 21 157 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,98 |
| Land transport and transport via pipeline services 60 | 12 243 | 2 670 | - | - | - 2 498 | - 154 | 12 261 | 0,00 | 0,00 | -0,09 | -0,01 |
| Water transport services 61 | 90 | 692 | - | - | - 44 | - 1 | 737 | 0,00 | 0,00 | -0,02 | 0,00 |
| Air transport services 62 | 2 981 | 1 020 | - | - | - 31 | 76 | 4 047 | 0,00 | 0,00 | -0,01 | 0,01 |
| Supporting transport services; travel agency services 63 | 8 373 | 1 278 | - | - | - 681 | 166 | 9 135 | 0,00 | 0,00 | -0,10 | 0,02 |
| Post and telecommunication services 64 | 9 649 | 712 | - | - | - | 706 | 11 067 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,19 |
| Financial intermediation services (ex. insurance serv.) 65 | 12 737 | 943 | - | - | - | 6 | 13 686 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 |
| Insurance and pension funding services 66 | 5 884 | 532 | - | - | - 47 | 1 011 | 7 380 | 0,00 | 0,00 | -0,01 | 0,12 |
| Services auxiliary to financial intermediation 67 | 1 745 | 27 | - | - | - | 167 | 1 939 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,02 |
| Real estate services 70 | 32 710 | 82 | - | - | - | 1 394 | 34 186 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,10 |
| Renting services of machinery and equipment 71 | 5 315 | 224 | - | - | - | 291 | 5 830 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,01 |
| Computer and related services 72 | 7 488 | 834 | - | - | - | 175 | 8 496 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,02 |
| Research and development services 73 | 1 480 | 240 | - | - | - | 11 | 1 731 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 |
| Other business services 74 | 29 334 | 3 791 | - | - | - | 834 | 33 960 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,04 |
| Public administration services etc. 75 | 17 990 | 55 | - | - | - | - | 18 045 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 |
| Education services 80 | 13 746 | 127 | - | - | - | 117 | 13 990 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 |
| Health and social work services 85 | 19 726 | 378 | - | - | - | - 3 629 | 16 476 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | -0,87 |
| Sewage and refuse disposal services etc. 90 | 3 960 | 16 | - | - | - | 99 | 4 075 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,01 |
| Membership organisation services n.e.c. 91 | 2 956 | 0 | - | - | - | - | 2 956 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 |
| Recreational, cultural and sporting services 92 | 6 210 | 931 | - | - | - | 621 | 7 763 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,09 |
| Other services 93 | 2 480 | 28 | - | - | - | 280 | 2 787 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,01 |
| Private households with employed persons 95 | 76 | - | - | - | - | - | 76 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 | 0,00 |

□ less than 5 % ■ 5 % to 20 % ■ more than 20 %

Source: Statistics Austria, Supply and Use Table 2005, author's calculations

Table 2 shows that the relevance of margins, taxes and subsidies differs significantly by products. In 5 of 28 product groups of tradeable products total supply at purchasers' prices exceeds total supply at basic prices (cif for imports) by 50% or more. Retail trade margins are of special relevance for fish, wearing apparel, leather and leather products. Product taxes are of extremely high relevance for tobacco and refined petroleum products.

How different the relative margins are is illustrated by the entries in Table 3.

Table 3 /1 **Element specific shares of wholesale trade margins**
Use matrix, products (CPA) x industries (NACE)

| | 01 | 02 | 05 | 10 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 | 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 |
|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 01 | 0,022 | 0,117 | 0,130 | 0,000 | 0,123 | 0,104 | 0,114 | 0,123 | 0,154 | 0,115 | 0,117 | 0,130 | 0,117 | 0,083 | 0,116 | 0,116 | 0,010 | 0,112 | 0,112 | 0,115 |
| 02 | 0,068 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,060 | 0,065 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,067 | 0,068 | 0,063 | 0,067 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,066 | 0,069 | 0,065 | 0,040 | 0,063 |
| 05 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,104 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 10 | 0,024 | 0,023 | 0,024 | 0,025 | 0,000 | 0,020 | 0,024 | 0,000 | 0,033 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,024 | 0,024 | 0,030 | 0,024 | 0,024 | 0,026 | 0,024 | 0,024 | 0,023 |
| 11 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 14 | 0,075 | 0,075 | 0,071 | 0,000 | 0,078 | 0,009 | 0,073 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,070 | 0,074 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,071 | 0,075 | 0,003 | 0,071 | 0,070 |
| 15 | 0,138 | 0,138 | 0,138 | 0,000 | 0,139 | 0,121 | 0,043 | 0,130 | 0,125 | 0,135 | 0,138 | 0,117 | 0,137 | 0,132 | 0,131 | 0,137 | 0,138 | 0,132 | 0,126 | 0,131 |
| 16 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,063 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 17 | 0,137 | 0,138 | 0,136 | 0,000 | 0,137 | 0,136 | 0,137 | 0,120 | 0,106 | 0,146 | 0,139 | 0,106 | 0,135 | 0,094 | 0,136 | 0,125 | 0,137 | 0,136 | 0,132 | 0,122 |
| 18 | 0,382 | 0,379 | 0,400 | 0,333 | 0,382 | 0,329 | 0,365 | 0,000 | 0,032 | 0,079 | 0,374 | 0,354 | 0,377 | 0,254 | 0,378 | 0,365 | 0,376 | 0,363 | 0,220 | 0,337 |
| 19 | 0,314 | 0,315 | 0,316 | 0,000 | 0,311 | 0,000 | 0,314 | 0,300 | 0,003 | 0,267 | 0,239 | 0,293 | 0,311 | 0,254 | 0,317 | 0,306 | 0,000 | 0,318 | 0,300 | 0,297 |
| 20 | 0,211 | 0,211 | 0,213 | 0,145 | 0,066 | 0,182 | 0,210 | 0,200 | 0,196 | 0,195 | 0,207 | 0,110 | 0,118 | 0,196 | 0,209 | 0,196 | 0,210 | 0,199 | 0,178 | 0,203 |
| 21 | 0,115 | 0,114 | 0,113 | 0,105 | 0,115 | 0,113 | 0,117 | 0,109 | 0,112 | 0,116 | 0,117 | 0,115 | 0,095 | 0,116 | 0,115 | 0,112 | 0,116 | 0,114 | 0,109 | 0,117 |
| 22 | 0,069 | 0,069 | 0,066 | 0,125 | 0,069 | 0,068 | 0,069 | 0,069 | 0,069 | 0,069 | 0,069 | 0,069 | 0,067 | 0,000 | 0,069 | 0,069 | 0,068 | 0,068 | 0,066 | 0,069 |
| 23 | 0,067 | 0,067 | 0,072 | 0,068 | 0,065 | 0,070 | 0,071 | 0,073 | 0,071 | 0,072 | 0,073 | 0,072 | 0,072 | 0,069 | 0,000 | 0,073 | 0,071 | 0,070 | 0,021 | 0,071 |
| 24 | 0,227 | 0,235 | 0,235 | 0,000 | 0,138 | 0,210 | 0,236 | 0,221 | 0,213 | 0,241 | 0,241 | 0,228 | 0,233 | 0,160 | 0,233 | 0,192 | 0,234 | 0,226 | 0,210 | 0,224 |
| 25 | 0,177 | 0,176 | 0,178 | 0,147 | 0,124 | 0,158 | 0,176 | 0,166 | 0,168 | 0,173 | 0,176 | 0,152 | 0,175 | 0,145 | 0,177 | 0,170 | 0,039 | 0,170 | 0,162 | 0,170 |
| 26 | 0,131 | 0,130 | 0,131 | 0,000 | 0,051 | 0,101 | 0,128 | 0,000 | 0,120 | 0,000 | 0,143 | 0,124 | 0,129 | 0,000 | 0,130 | 0,124 | 0,130 | 0,031 | 0,103 | 0,125 |
| 27 | 0,149 | 0,138 | 0,000 | 0,182 | 0,200 | 0,140 | 0,150 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,149 | 0,149 | 0,147 | 0,148 | 0,144 | 0,149 | 0,143 | 0,103 | 0,141 |
| 28 | 0,207 | 0,207 | 0,207 | 0,155 | 0,083 | 0,129 | 0,184 | 0,148 | 0,150 | 0,191 | 0,189 | 0,168 | 0,121 | 0,079 | 0,111 | 0,117 | 0,191 | 0,106 | 0,103 | 0,018 |
| 29 | 0,117 | 0,237 | 0,237 | 0,014 | 0,026 | 0,065 | 0,048 | 0,167 | 0,081 | 0,131 | 0,143 | 0,074 | 0,023 | 0,019 | 0,000 | 0,019 | 0,089 | 0,031 | 0,078 | 0,144 |
| 30 | 0,032 | 0,056 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,034 | 0,000 | 0,029 | 0,039 | 0,032 | 0,000 | 0,034 | 0,033 | 0,034 | 0,035 | 0,000 | 0,033 | 0,033 | 0,033 |
| 31 | 0,112 | 0,112 | 0,113 | 0,018 | 0,080 | 0,041 | 0,012 | 0,029 | 0,051 | 0,055 | 0,035 | 0,023 | 0,014 | 0,011 | 0,025 | 0,044 | 0,060 | 0,016 | 0,016 | 0,075 |
| 32 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,130 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,129 |
| 33 | 0,224 | 0,226 | 0,222 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,058 | 0,053 | 0,200 | 0,052 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,164 | 0,192 | 0,094 | 0,000 | 0,105 | 0,165 | 0,180 | 0,069 | 0,160 |
| 34 | 0,112 | 0,122 | 0,122 | 0,000 | 0,123 | 0,000 | 0,107 | 0,000 | 0,006 | 0,125 | 0,111 | 0,111 | 0,124 | 0,081 | 0,114 | 0,117 | 0,121 | 0,115 | 0,118 | 0,115 |
| 35 | 0,001 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 36 | 0,268 | 0,271 | 0,257 | 0,250 | 0,269 | 0,196 | 0,150 | 0,057 | 0,094 | 0,225 | 0,186 | 0,100 | 0,228 | 0,233 | 0,084 | 0,229 | 0,218 | 0,196 | 0,138 | 0,201 |

□ less than 5 % ■ 5 % to 20 % ■ more than 20 %

Source: Statistics Austria, Supply and Use Table 2005, author's calculations

Table 3 / 2 **Element specific shares of wholesale trade margins**
Use matrix, products (CPA) x industries (NACE)

| | 29 | 30 | 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 40 | 41 | 45 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 55 | 60 | 61 | 62 | 63 |
|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 01 | 0,113 | 0,000 | 0,118 | 0,116 | 0,122 | 0,114 | 0,116 | 0,148 | 0,000 | 0,112 | 0,000 | 0,040 | 0,124 | 0,117 | 0,116 | 0,115 | 0,114 | 0,116 | 0,115 | 0,117 |
| 02 | 0,064 | 0,000 | 0,069 | 0,000 | 0,064 | 0,065 | 0,068 | 0,054 | 0,000 | 0,059 | 0,000 | 0,030 | 0,069 | 0,068 | 0,067 | 0,072 | 0,049 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 05 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,104 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,104 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 10 | 0,027 | 0,000 | 0,031 | 0,026 | 0,000 | 0,025 | 0,000 | 0,017 | 0,000 | 0,021 | 0,000 | 0,025 | 0,026 | 0,024 | 0,024 | 0,024 | 0,024 | 0,000 | 0,034 | 0,032 |
| 11 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 14 | 0,071 | 0,000 | 0,074 | 0,072 | 0,070 | 0,000 | 0,079 | 0,071 | 0,000 | 0,068 | 0,066 | 0,023 | 0,077 | 0,074 | 0,069 | 0,091 | 0,030 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,071 |
| 15 | 0,132 | 0,130 | 0,137 | 0,136 | 0,132 | 0,134 | 0,129 | 0,128 | 0,200 | 0,127 | 0,143 | 0,132 | 0,138 | 0,098 | 0,137 | 0,131 | 0,136 | 0,137 | 0,138 | 0,137 |
| 16 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 17 | 0,126 | 0,167 | 0,137 | 0,136 | 0,129 | 0,126 | 0,133 | 0,136 | 0,148 | 0,130 | 0,137 | 0,106 | 0,149 | 0,091 | 0,139 | 0,117 | 0,135 | 0,139 | 0,135 | 0,137 |
| 18 | 0,364 | 0,000 | 0,378 | 0,376 | 0,370 | 0,370 | 0,372 | 0,363 | 0,000 | 0,353 | 0,332 | 0,239 | 0,278 | 0,062 | 0,379 | 0,378 | 0,261 | 0,389 | 0,000 | 0,381 |
| 19 | 0,307 | 0,000 | 0,314 | 0,313 | 0,256 | 0,314 | 0,312 | 0,311 | 0,333 | 0,291 | 0,313 | 0,235 | 0,301 | 0,273 | 0,295 | 0,313 | 0,314 | 0,333 | 0,313 | 0,312 |
| 20 | 0,200 | 0,000 | 0,210 | 0,208 | 0,203 | 0,186 | 0,207 | 0,123 | 0,167 | 0,209 | 0,186 | 0,120 | 0,197 | 0,061 | 0,209 | 0,209 | 0,138 | 0,214 | 0,000 | 0,201 |
| 21 | 0,116 | 0,115 | 0,116 | 0,115 | 0,115 | 0,116 | 0,116 | 0,118 | 0,115 | 0,108 | 0,115 | 0,117 | 0,117 | 0,112 | 0,115 | 0,115 | 0,115 | 0,115 | 0,116 | 0,115 |
| 22 | 0,069 | 0,063 | 0,069 | 0,069 | 0,069 | 0,069 | 0,069 | 0,069 | 0,069 | 0,069 | 0,068 | 0,066 | 0,069 | 0,033 | 0,028 | 0,069 | 0,067 | 0,069 | 0,069 | 0,068 |
| 23 | 0,070 | 0,072 | 0,072 | 0,067 | 0,063 | 0,070 | 0,071 | 0,071 | 0,069 | 0,066 | 0,067 | 0,072 | 0,109 | 0,062 | 0,072 | 0,071 | 0,073 | 0,071 | 0,026 | 0,071 |
| 24 | 0,225 | 0,238 | 0,234 | 0,233 | 0,225 | 0,215 | 0,232 | 0,231 | 0,235 | 0,195 | 0,218 | 0,236 | 0,242 | 0,217 | 0,235 | 0,239 | 0,234 | 0,235 | 0,235 | 0,231 |
| 25 | 0,168 | 0,164 | 0,176 | 0,173 | 0,170 | 0,168 | 0,172 | 0,171 | 0,173 | 0,162 | 0,147 | 0,122 | 0,177 | 0,172 | 0,176 | 0,176 | 0,172 | 0,176 | 0,177 | 0,175 |
| 26 | 0,127 | 0,111 | 0,130 | 0,129 | 0,126 | 0,125 | 0,130 | 0,118 | 0,136 | 0,109 | 0,109 | 0,106 | 0,130 | 0,102 | 0,130 | 0,130 | 0,084 | 0,000 | 0,133 | 0,124 |
| 27 | 0,139 | 0,127 | 0,148 | 0,148 | 0,140 | 0,137 | 0,141 | 0,147 | 0,146 | 0,144 | 0,132 | 0,118 | 0,148 | 0,149 | 0,145 | 0,143 | 0,013 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 28 | 0,082 | 0,122 | 0,205 | 0,194 | 0,195 | 0,197 | 0,201 | 0,192 | 0,014 | 0,073 | 0,096 | 0,167 | 0,170 | 0,157 | 0,151 | 0,187 | 0,148 | 0,200 | 0,207 | 0,176 |
| 29 | 0,166 | 0,124 | 0,198 | 0,073 | 0,173 | 0,213 | 0,229 | 0,079 | 0,011 | 0,015 | 0,048 | 0,185 | 0,197 | 0,060 | 0,051 | 0,026 | 0,003 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,001 |
| 30 | 0,034 | 0,024 | 0,034 | 0,034 | 0,034 | 0,035 | 0,034 | 0,034 | 0,036 | 0,035 | 0,000 | 0,034 | 0,034 | 0,034 | 0,034 | 0,034 | 0,033 | 0,000 | 0,034 | 0,034 |
| 31 | 0,103 | 0,099 | 0,078 | 0,103 | 0,108 | 0,106 | 0,108 | 0,099 | 0,003 | 0,014 | 0,025 | 0,100 | 0,108 | 0,028 | 0,038 | 0,020 | 0,035 | 0,091 | 0,026 | 0,024 |
| 32 | 0,119 | 0,131 | 0,130 | 0,098 | 0,125 | 0,130 | 0,130 | 0,130 | 0,000 | 0,120 | 0,000 | 0,130 | 0,224 | 0,033 | 0,088 | 0,000 | 0,112 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 33 | 0,204 | 0,292 | 0,223 | 0,222 | 0,148 | 0,225 | 0,223 | 0,218 | 0,102 | 0,189 | 0,116 | 0,205 | 0,270 | 0,072 | 0,065 | 0,015 | 0,101 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 34 | 0,113 | 0,000 | 0,122 | 0,120 | 0,074 | 0,053 | 0,121 | 0,120 | 0,122 | 0,103 | 0,109 | 0,072 | 0,114 | 0,119 | 0,119 | 0,000 | 0,108 | 0,115 | 0,120 | 0,118 |
| 35 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,001 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,001 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,001 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,001 |
| 36 | 0,216 | 0,051 | 0,251 | 0,211 | 0,210 | 0,000 | 0,001 | 0,000 | 0,186 | 0,190 | 0,263 | 0,194 | 0,168 | 0,064 | 0,168 | 0,121 | 0,221 | 0,000 | 0,267 | 0,223 |

□ less than 5 % ■ 5 % to 20 % ■ more than 20 %

Source: Statistics Austria, Supply and Use Table 2005, author's calculations

Table 3 /3 **Element specific shares of wholesale trade margins**
Use matrix, products (CPA) x industries (NACE)

| | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 70 | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 80 | 85 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 95 |
|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 01 | 0,115 | 0,108 | 0,110 | 0,000 | 0,117 | 0,113 | 0,000 | 0,083 | 0,117 | 0,109 | 0,109 | 0,109 | 0,000 | 0,109 | 0,115 | 0,116 | 0,000 |
| 02 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,063 | 0,063 | 0,062 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,067 | 0,067 | 0,000 |
| 05 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 10 | 0,024 | 0,019 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,024 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,023 | 0,021 | 0,021 | 0,021 | 0,014 | 0,021 | 0,021 | 0,023 | 0,000 |
| 11 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 14 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,075 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,065 | 0,065 | 0,065 | 0,075 | 0,000 | 0,073 | 0,074 | 0,000 |
| 15 | 0,136 | 0,127 | 0,127 | 0,133 | 0,142 | 0,137 | 0,137 | 0,119 | 0,137 | 0,127 | 0,127 | 0,127 | 0,136 | 0,127 | 0,137 | 0,137 | 0,000 |
| 16 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 17 | 0,126 | 0,120 | 0,120 | 0,137 | 0,137 | 0,136 | 0,135 | 0,128 | 0,137 | 0,120 | 0,120 | 0,119 | 0,137 | 0,120 | 0,135 | 0,137 | 0,000 |
| 18 | 0,000 | 0,333 | 0,333 | 0,380 | 0,381 | 0,373 | 0,379 | 0,353 | 0,379 | 0,000 | 0,332 | 0,331 | 0,381 | 0,330 | 0,376 | 0,378 | 0,000 |
| 19 | 0,310 | 0,274 | 0,275 | 0,311 | 0,313 | 0,313 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,312 | 0,275 | 0,274 | 0,272 | 0,320 | 0,275 | 0,308 | 0,312 | 0,000 |
| 20 | 0,207 | 0,000 | 0,250 | 0,000 | 0,204 | 0,207 | 0,209 | 0,181 | 0,209 | 0,185 | 0,183 | 0,184 | 0,211 | 0,183 | 0,208 | 0,210 | 0,000 |
| 21 | 0,112 | 0,101 | 0,101 | 0,115 | 0,115 | 0,114 | 0,114 | 0,108 | 0,115 | 0,101 | 0,102 | 0,100 | 0,116 | 0,101 | 0,114 | 0,115 | 0,000 |
| 22 | 0,064 | 0,061 | 0,061 | 0,069 | 0,069 | 0,069 | 0,069 | 0,064 | 0,019 | 0,061 | 0,060 | 0,061 | 0,069 | 0,061 | 0,068 | 0,069 | 0,000 |
| 23 | 0,072 | 0,064 | 0,064 | 0,071 | 0,073 | 0,073 | 0,071 | 0,068 | 0,066 | 0,064 | 0,063 | 0,064 | 0,070 | 0,064 | 0,069 | 0,071 | 0,000 |
| 24 | 0,212 | 0,205 | 0,206 | 0,235 | 0,235 | 0,233 | 0,232 | 0,218 | 0,234 | 0,206 | 0,207 | 0,205 | 0,235 | 0,205 | 0,233 | 0,234 | 0,000 |
| 25 | 0,154 | 0,154 | 0,155 | 0,176 | 0,177 | 0,175 | 0,175 | 0,172 | 0,176 | 0,155 | 0,157 | 0,154 | 0,177 | 0,154 | 0,175 | 0,176 | 0,000 |
| 26 | 0,024 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,130 | 0,167 | 0,115 | 0,114 | 0,130 | 0,114 | 0,114 | 0,114 | 0,131 | 0,114 | 0,129 | 0,130 | 0,000 |
| 27 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,111 | 0,151 | 0,131 | 0,130 | 0,130 | 0,000 | 0,132 | 0,144 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 28 | 0,118 | 0,138 | 0,173 | 0,170 | 0,206 | 0,181 | 0,203 | 0,177 | 0,189 | 0,181 | 0,178 | 0,168 | 0,197 | 0,180 | 0,173 | 0,165 | 0,000 |
| 29 | 0,033 | 0,026 | 0,009 | 0,241 | 0,236 | 0,112 | 0,234 | 0,050 | 0,166 | 0,130 | 0,204 | 0,175 | 0,164 | 0,206 | 0,119 | 0,157 | 0,000 |
| 30 | 0,013 | 0,030 | 0,030 | 0,034 | 0,034 | 0,034 | 0,034 | 0,031 | 0,034 | 0,030 | 0,030 | 0,030 | 0,034 | 0,030 | 0,034 | 0,034 | 0,000 |
| 31 | 0,011 | 0,017 | 0,082 | 0,022 | 0,077 | 0,044 | 0,079 | 0,032 | 0,090 | 0,086 | 0,084 | 0,085 | 0,071 | 0,081 | 0,087 | 0,042 | 0,000 |
| 32 | 0,062 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,130 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,120 | 0,130 | 0,114 | 0,113 | 0,113 | 0,000 | 0,113 | 0,100 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 33 | 0,038 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,222 | 0,003 | 0,189 | 0,188 | 0,208 | 0,197 | 0,194 | 0,172 | 0,000 | 0,196 | 0,213 | 0,010 | 0,000 |
| 34 | 0,120 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,122 | 0,119 | 0,121 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,107 | 0,107 | 0,106 | 0,066 | 0,106 | 0,122 | 0,119 | 0,000 |
| 35 | 0,001 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,001 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 36 | 0,184 | 0,214 | 0,225 | 0,267 | 0,256 | 0,262 | 0,259 | 0,235 | 0,251 | 0,235 | 0,234 | 0,226 | 0,262 | 0,234 | 0,241 | 0,109 | 0,000 |

□ less than 5 % ■ 5 % to 20 % ■ more than 20 %

Source: Statistics Austria, Supply and Use Table 2005, author's calculations

Table 4 /4

Element specific shares of product taxes
Use matrix, products (CPA) x industries (NACE)

| | 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 80 | 85 | 90 | 91 | 92 | 93 | 95 |
|----|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| 01 | 0,013 | 0,000 | 0,083 | 0,009 | 0,076 | 0,080 | 0,080 | 0,000 | 0,078 | 0,017 | 0,012 | 0,000 |
| 02 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,068 | 0,073 | 0,072 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,009 | 0,004 | 0,000 |
| 05 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 10 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,100 | 0,006 | 0,127 | 0,131 | 0,133 | 0,000 | 0,131 | 0,021 | 0,006 | 0,000 |
| 11 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 14 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,126 | 0,131 | 0,133 | 0,002 | 0,000 | 0,026 | 0,005 | 0,000 |
| 15 | 0,016 | 0,016 | 0,071 | 0,017 | 0,092 | 0,086 | 0,085 | 0,011 | 0,094 | 0,021 | 0,017 | 0,000 |
| 16 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 17 | 0,003 | 0,003 | 0,058 | 0,005 | 0,126 | 0,132 | 0,131 | 0,001 | 0,129 | 0,019 | 0,005 | 0,000 |
| 18 | 0,005 | 0,000 | 0,039 | 0,007 | 0,128 | 0,133 | 0,135 | 0,003 | 0,135 | 0,016 | 0,007 | 0,000 |
| 19 | 0,006 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,008 | 0,129 | 0,129 | 0,136 | 0,000 | 0,134 | 0,023 | 0,008 | 0,000 |
| 20 | 0,002 | 0,003 | 0,134 | 0,004 | 0,126 | 0,134 | 0,130 | 0,001 | 0,130 | 0,016 | 0,005 | 0,000 |
| 21 | 0,002 | 0,003 | 0,023 | 0,004 | 0,126 | 0,117 | 0,131 | 0,001 | 0,130 | 0,017 | 0,005 | 0,000 |
| 22 | 0,002 | 0,002 | 0,034 | 0,038 | 0,120 | 0,115 | 0,124 | 0,001 | 0,124 | 0,017 | 0,004 | 0,000 |
| 23 | 0,346 | 0,362 | 0,386 | 0,405 | 0,428 | 0,433 | 0,431 | 0,368 | 0,431 | 0,377 | 0,367 | 0,000 |
| 24 | 0,003 | 0,003 | 0,013 | 0,005 | 0,126 | 0,122 | 0,129 | 0,002 | 0,131 | 0,011 | 0,005 | 0,000 |
| 25 | 0,003 | 0,003 | 0,026 | 0,004 | 0,126 | 0,111 | 0,130 | 0,001 | 0,130 | 0,010 | 0,005 | 0,000 |
| 26 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,136 | 0,004 | 0,126 | 0,130 | 0,130 | 0,001 | 0,129 | 0,014 | 0,004 | 0,000 |
| 27 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,222 | 0,000 | 0,126 | 0,130 | 0,129 | 0,000 | 0,132 | 0,031 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 28 | 0,002 | 0,003 | 0,023 | 0,004 | 0,126 | 0,122 | 0,131 | 0,001 | 0,130 | 0,018 | 0,005 | 0,000 |
| 29 | 0,002 | 0,003 | 0,037 | 0,004 | 0,127 | 0,133 | 0,130 | 0,001 | 0,130 | 0,023 | 0,005 | 0,000 |
| 30 | 0,007 | 0,008 | 0,081 | 0,009 | 0,130 | 0,137 | 0,134 | 0,006 | 0,134 | 0,023 | 0,009 | 0,000 |
| 31 | 0,003 | 0,003 | 0,028 | 0,005 | 0,126 | 0,131 | 0,130 | 0,001 | 0,131 | 0,017 | 0,006 | 0,000 |
| 32 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,021 | 0,003 | 0,126 | 0,130 | 0,130 | 0,000 | 0,130 | 0,004 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 33 | 0,004 | 0,003 | 0,130 | 0,004 | 0,126 | 0,130 | 0,130 | 0,000 | 0,130 | 0,014 | 0,007 | 0,000 |
| 34 | 0,003 | 0,006 | 0,250 | 0,000 | 0,127 | 0,128 | 0,133 | 0,021 | 0,131 | 0,006 | 0,030 | 0,000 |
| 35 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,125 | 0,132 | 0,124 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 36 | 0,002 | 0,003 | 0,024 | 0,005 | 0,126 | 0,122 | 0,131 | 0,001 | 0,130 | 0,018 | 0,006 | 0,000 |
| 37 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 40 | 0,101 | 0,104 | 0,133 | 0,095 | 0,191 | 0,202 | 0,197 | 0,101 | 0,214 | 0,107 | 0,102 | 0,000 |
| 41 | 0,002 | 0,002 | 0,013 | 0,003 | 0,068 | 0,068 | 0,070 | 0,001 | 0,070 | 0,011 | 0,003 | 0,000 |
| 45 | 0,002 | 0,002 | 0,051 | 0,004 | 0,125 | 0,132 | 0,130 | 0,000 | 0,130 | 0,013 | 0,004 | 0,000 |
| 50 | 0,002 | 0,007 | 0,015 | 0,030 | 0,126 | 0,127 | 0,129 | 0,005 | 0,130 | 0,042 | 0,004 | 0,000 |
| 51 | 0,002 | 0,002 | 0,136 | 0,004 | 0,125 | 0,136 | 0,130 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,006 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 52 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,126 | 0,125 | 0,133 | 0,000 | 0,190 | 0,047 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 55 | 0,004 | 0,004 | 0,024 | 0,006 | 0,095 | 0,096 | 0,099 | 0,003 | 0,098 | 0,013 | 0,005 | 0,000 |
| 60 | 0,002 | 0,002 | 0,008 | 0,003 | 0,084 | 0,068 | 0,074 | 0,001 | 0,075 | 0,007 | 0,003 | 0,000 |
| 61 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,002 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 62 | 0,015 | 0,015 | 0,017 | 0,015 | 0,029 | 0,028 | 0,029 | 0,015 | 0,029 | 0,016 | 0,015 | 0,000 |
| 63 | 0,002 | 0,001 | 0,017 | 0,003 | 0,097 | 0,053 | 0,097 | 0,000 | 0,080 | 0,014 | 0,003 | 0,000 |
| 64 | 0,002 | 0,002 | 0,029 | 0,004 | 0,116 | 0,102 | 0,120 | 0,000 | 0,120 | 0,009 | 0,004 | 0,000 |
| 65 | 0,001 | 0,001 | 0,001 | 0,001 | 0,001 | 0,000 | 0,001 | 0,001 | 0,001 | 0,001 | 0,001 | 0,000 |
| 66 | 0,164 | 0,164 | 0,164 | 0,164 | 0,164 | 0,164 | 0,164 | 0,164 | 0,164 | 0,164 | 0,164 | 0,000 |
| 67 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 70 | 0,002 | 0,003 | 0,013 | 0,004 | 0,070 | 0,070 | 0,072 | 0,002 | 0,073 | 0,011 | 0,004 | 0,000 |
| 71 | 0,002 | 0,002 | 0,039 | 0,004 | 0,125 | 0,126 | 0,130 | 0,000 | 0,130 | 0,010 | 0,004 | 0,000 |
| 72 | 0,002 | 0,002 | 0,025 | 0,004 | 0,125 | 0,102 | 0,129 | 0,000 | 0,130 | 0,015 | 0,004 | 0,000 |
| 73 | 0,002 | 0,002 | 0,014 | 0,004 | 0,125 | 0,129 | 0,132 | 0,000 | 0,130 | 0,004 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 74 | 0,004 | 0,004 | 0,026 | 0,004 | 0,127 | 0,112 | 0,130 | 0,002 | 0,132 | 0,015 | 0,006 | 0,000 |
| 75 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 80 | 0,002 | 0,002 | 0,027 | 0,004 | 0,125 | 0,077 | 0,129 | 0,000 | 0,129 | 0,006 | 0,007 | 0,000 |
| 85 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 90 | 0,017 | 0,017 | 0,031 | 0,019 | 0,082 | 0,079 | 0,084 | 0,000 | 0,085 | 0,024 | 0,019 | 0,000 |
| 91 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 92 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,001 | 0,067 | 0,058 | 0,071 | 0,000 | 0,069 | 0,004 | 0,002 | 0,000 |
| 93 | 0,002 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,005 | 0,126 | 0,129 | 0,129 | 0,000 | 0,132 | 0,020 | 0,005 | 0,000 |
| 95 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |

less than 5 %
 5 % to 20 %
 more than 20 %

Source: Statistics Austria, Supply and Use Table 2005, author's calculations

Table 5

Element specific shares of product taxes
Use matrix, products (CPA) x final demand categories

| | Consumption | | | Capital formation | | | | | | Changes in valuables | Changes in inventories | Exports |
|----|-----------------------|------------|-------|-------------------|-----------------|-----------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|---------|
| | Private households | Government | NPISH | Dwellings | Other buildings | Machinery | Transport equipment | Cultivated assets | Intangible fixed assets | | | |
| 01 | 0,098 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,074 | 0,075 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,128 | 0,001 |
| 02 | 0,091 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 05 | 0,091 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 10 | 0,166 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -0,001 | 0,000 |
| 11 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,020 | 0,000 |
| 14 | 0,167 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,123 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,001 | 0,000 |
| 15 | 0,116 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,011 | 0,001 |
| 16 | 0,665 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 17 | 0,167 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,079 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -0,001 | 0,001 |
| 18 | 0,168 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,001 | 0,002 |
| 19 | 0,166 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,002 | 0,002 |
| 20 | 0,155 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,122 | 0,026 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,001 | 0,000 |
| 21 | 0,165 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,002 | 0,000 |
| 22 | 0,105 | 0,091 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 23 | 0,452 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,039 | 0,099 |
| 24 | 0,134 | 0,168 | 0,000 | 0,122 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,001 | 0,001 |
| 25 | 0,166 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,122 | 0,000 | 0,020 | 0,032 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,002 | 0,001 |
| 26 | 0,161 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,122 | 0,047 | 0,010 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 27 | 0,167 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,012 | 0,001 | 0,000 |
| 28 | 0,164 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,122 | 0,034 | 0,007 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 29 | 0,165 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,123 | 0,000 | 0,006 | 0,001 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 30 | 0,166 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,032 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,001 | 0,004 |
| 31 | 0,165 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,008 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 32 | 0,167 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,022 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | -0,001 | 0,002 |
| 33 | 0,166 | 0,168 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,051 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,002 |
| 34 | 0,221 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,086 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 35 | 0,167 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,129 | 0,003 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,001 |
| 36 | 0,162 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,028 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,052 | 0,000 | 0,001 |
| 37 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 40 | 0,235 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 41 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 45 | 0,157 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,118 | 0,022 | 0,006 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 50 | 0,138 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,037 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 51 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 52 | 0,160 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 55 | 0,114 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,012 |
| 60 | 0,090 | 0,091 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 61 | 0,088 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 62 | 0,035 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,009 |
| 63 | 0,047 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 64 | 0,155 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 65 | 0,001 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 66 | 0,164 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 67 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 70 | 0,030 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,759 | 0,756 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 71 | 0,165 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 72 | 0,150 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,033 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 73 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 74 | 0,085 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,118 | 0,030 | 0,003 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 75 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 80 | 0,052 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 85 | 0,006 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 90 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 91 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 92 | 0,160 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,072 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 93 | 0,110 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 |
| 95 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | 0,000 | #DIV/0! |

□ less than 5 % ■ 5 % to 20 % ■ more than 20 %

Source: Statistics Austria, Supply and Use Table 2005, author's calculations

3. Basic concepts

Trade

The output of wholesale and retail services is measured by the trade margins realized on the goods they purchase for resale (ESA 3.60).

Trade sales (at basic prices)

- Costs of goods purchased for resale (at purchasers' prices)
- Trading stock at the beginning of the period (at purchasers' prices)
- + Trading stock at the end of the period (at purchasers' prices)
- = Trade margin (at basic prices)

Valuation at basic prices implies that the trade margins are recorded as part of the product trade.

Transport

The recording of transport of people poses no specific problems.

The transport of products appears in two different ways: Either as inputs of the industries which purchase these services or as transport margins.

The purchase of services as inputs can be directly observed as other service inputs. By definition these transport costs relate to the goods produced or traded.

They can be identified in the use matrix at purchasers' prices. For the purpose of the following discussions this type will be referred to as "*output related transport costs*".

The transport margins contain transport costs paid separately by the purchasers and are included in the use of products at purchasers' prices but not in the basic prices of a manufacturers' output or in the trade margins of wholesale or retail traders.

Transport margins can not be directly observed and are not shown in the use matrix at purchasers' prices.

Transport costs appearing as margins will be referred to as "*input related transport costs*".

The same kind of transport service might appear in different parts of the input-output table.

Transaction i to j:

In the case that the transport is organized and paid by industry i and not invoiced separately the transport costs will be part of the production value of industry i and recorded as input of transport services of industry i.

When the costs are invoiced separately or the transport is organized and paid by industry j the transport costs will be part of the input of the material product valued at purchasers' prices of industry j.

In the input structure at basic prices of industry j the transport costs – the sum of input related transport costs – will appear in the column of industry j.

Whether the transport costs are recorded in industry i or in industry j is only a matter of contracts and has nothing to do with production technology.

As a consequence the input coefficients for transport services as included in input-output tables cannot be interpreted in the same way as technical relationships as other input coefficients.

Product taxes

According to the SNA/ESA *Taxes on products* consist of:

1. value-added-type taxes (VAT);
2. taxes and duties on imports; except VAT;
3. taxes on products, except VAT and import taxes;

VAT may be deductible, non-deductible or just not applicable (as in the case of exports).

Purchasers' prices:

Include any taxes less subsidies on the products, but exclude deductible taxes like VAT on the products.

According to the ESA *taxes on products* are taxes that are payable per unit of some good or service produced or transacted.

The tax may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a good or service, or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specific percentage of the price per unit or value of the goods and services produced or transacted.

As a general principle, taxes, in fact assessed on a product, irrespective of which institutional unit pays the tax, are to be included in taxes on products.

Product subsidies

Subsidies on products are subsidies payable per unit of a good or service produced or imported.

The subsidy may be a specific amount of money per unit of quantity of a good or service, or it may be calculated ad valorem as a specific percentage of the price per unit.

A subsidy may also be calculated as the difference between a specified target price and the market price actually paid by the buyer.

A *subsidy on a product* become payable when the good is produced, sold, or imported.

4. Consequences for INFORUM Modelling

Demand side

One of the basic assumptions behind

$$X = (I - A)^{-1} \cdot Y$$

is that the coefficient a_{ij} describes a relationship between the direct input of product i necessary to produce one unit of product j .

$$a_{ij} = x_{ij}/X_j$$

The link addressed is the one between input i and output j .

In the case of margins, product taxes and product subsidies the link to the various other inputs i is more pronounced than to the output j .

The input coefficients for trade and transport services must be seen as the weighted sum of the other input coefficients; the element specific margins serving as weights.

$$\bar{a}_{ij} = \sum a_i \cdot mg_i$$

\bar{a}_{ij} Input coefficient for a 'margin product' i (such as product trade) industry j

a_i Input coefficient for tradeable product i in industry j

mg_i Margin (in relative terms) for tradeable product i in industry j

In the case of taxes and subsidies the tax-(subsidy-)rates serve as weights.

This fact raises no problems for ex-post analysis for a given reference year.

It is relevant when input coefficients are treated as variable over time, as in the case of well developed INFORUM models.

Alternative A:

- o Modelling the input coefficients at purchasers' prices
- o Transformation to basic prices by means of column specific bridge matrices - in analogy to the standard approach for consumer expenditure

$$A^{bp}_{(n+2) \times 1} = \text{Bridge}_{(n+2) \times n} \cdot A^{pp}_{n \times 1}$$

A^{bp} vector of input coefficients, basic prices

A^{pp} vector of input coefficients, purchasers' prices

Bridge bridge matrix

$n+2$ because of the two non-commodities commodity taxes and commodity subsidies

Alternative B – Short cut:

- o Modelling the input coefficients at basic prices
- o Adjustment of margin coefficients on the basis of bridge matrices

Price side

The standard Leontief price (“cost push”) model

$$p = p \cdot A^d + p^m \cdot M + t + s + v$$

yields a price vector at basic prices.

| | |
|-------|--|
| A^d | matrix of input coefficients domestic |
| p^m | prices of imported goods |
| M | matrix of input coefficients imported |
| t | vector of input coefficients product taxes |
| s | vector of input coefficients product subsidies |
| v | vector of input coefficients value added |

One of the basic assumptions behind the model is again that the various cost components are independent of each other.

Is this formulation adequate for

- trade margins applied as percentage of the value of the commodity traded and for
- product taxes defined as percentage in value terms of a specific product used?

In both cases the “mark ups” which usually refer to domestically produced goods **and** imports are destroyed.

“Mark ups” are probably a good approximation for

- trade margins
- product taxes defined as percentage in value terms

They are not adequate for

- transport margins, rather related to the quantities transported and to distances
- product taxes related to quantities
- product subsidies related to quantities
- product subsidies calculated as the difference between a specified target price and the market price actually paid by the buyer.

In different parts of an INFORUM model, such as in the case of determining consumer demand, we need purchasers’ prices instead of basic prices.

$$p^{pp'}_{1 \times n} = p^{bp'}_{1 \times (n+2)} \cdot \text{Bridge}_{(n+2) \times n}$$

$p^{bp'}$ price vector, domestically produced goods and imported goods (basic prices)
 $p^{pp'}$ price vector, domestically produced goods and imported goods (purchasers’ prices)

Bridge bridge matrix

$n+2$ because of the two non-commodities commodity taxes and commodity subsidies

5. Conclusions

As for any piece of empirical research: The concepts and characteristics of the underlying data really matter.

Because of the orders of magnitude involved: The problems related to margins, commodity taxes and commodity subsidies should not be neglected .

For an adequate solution detailed data - full matrices for the various types of margins, taxes and subsidies - should be available.

Attention has to be paid whether the margins, taxes and subsidies relate to values or quantities.

There is no simple solution.